

Message Text

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ACTION EUR-25

INFO OCT-01 ADP-00 ACDA-19 SAJ-01 MBFR-03 CIAE-00 DODE-00

PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-03 RSC-01

PRS-01 SS-15 USIA-12 AID-20 CEA-02 COME-00 EB-11

FRB-02 CIEP-02 STR-08 TRSE-00 LAB-06 SIL-01 OMB-01

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FM AMEMBASSY PARIS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1818

INFO AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

USMISSION EC BRUSSELS UNN

AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN

AMEMBASSY DUBLIN

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY LUXEMBOURG

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

USMISSION NATO

C O N F I D E N T I A L NOFORN PARIS 19401

NOFORN

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, FR, EC, PARM

SUBJECT: QUAI VIEWS ON US-EC AND INTRA-EC RELATIONS

1. QUAI DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR WESTERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS TOLD
EMBOFFS JULY 11 HE EXPECTED TO NEXT FIVE YEARS WOULD BE
PARTICULARLY DIFFICULT ONES BOTH FOR US-EC AND FOR INTRA-EC
RELATIONS. HOWEVER, HE WAS OPTIMISTIC THAT BOTH SETS OF
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RELATIONSHIPS WOULD ESTABLISH NEW EQUILIBRIUM RESULTING IN A

MORE UNIFIED WESTERN EUROPE AND A MORE "BALANCED" US-EUROPEAN RELATIONSHIP FOLLOWING THIS PERIOD. END SUMMARY.

2. DEFENSE AND EC POLITICAL CONSULTATIONS: QUAI OFFICIAL SAID HE EXPECTED EC POLITICAL DIRECTORS MIGHT BEGIN DISCUSSING DEFENSE ISSUES AS PART OF THEIR OVERALL WORK PROGRAM. HE NOTED THIS WOULD BE IN KEEPING WITH FOREIGN MINISTER JOBERT'S JUNE 19 SPEECH. HE ALSO IMPLICITLY ACKNOWLEDGED THIS WOULD MARK A NEW DEPARTURE SINCE FRANCE HAD UP TO NOW OPPOSED EC POLITICAL DIRECTORS DISCUSSING DEFENSE ISSUES, WITH THE RECENT EXCEPTION OF CONSIDERING THE ITALIAN MBFR PAPER.

3. QUAI OFFICIAL SAID FRENCH SAW NO CONFLICT BETWEEN EC DISCUSSIONS OF DEFENSE ISSUES AND ACTIVITIES OF EUROGROUP. NEITHER FRANCE NOR IRELAND WAS MEMBER OF LATTER, HE NOTED, AND THERE WAS NO REASON WHY DEFENSE DISCUSSIONS AMONG EC NINE COULD NOT BE SEPARATED FROM EUROGROUP DISCUSSIONS AMONG SEVEN OF NINE PLUS NORWAY.

4. DEFINING "EUROPEAN UNION;" QUAI OFFICIAL SAID FRENCH HAVE NOT YET DEFINED THE FORM OF THE PROJECTED "EUROPEAN UNION." HOWEVER, IN RESPONSE TO EMBOFFS' QUESTION, HE ACKNOWLEDGED FRENCH WERE THINKING ALONG LINES OF DEVELOPING EUROPEAN UNION OF THE BASIS OF TWO SEPARATE PILLARS; THE ONE, ECONOMIC, BEING FOUNDED ON THE TREATY OF ROME, THE OTHER DEALING WITH POLITICAL CONSULTATIONS AND TO "SOME EXTENT" PERHAPS DEFENSE. BOTH OF THESE TWO SEPARATE PILLARS WOULD BE LINKED BY VARIOUS COMMITTEES INVOLVING MEMBERS PARTICIPATING IN BOTH ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ACTIVITIES AND WOULD BE CAPPED BY A "EUROPEAN UNION." THE UNION, PERHAPS VIA THE DEVELOPMENT OF "EUROPEAN MINISTERS," COULD PROVIDE THE MAIN MEANS FOR EFFECTING COORDINATION BETWEEN THE TWO PILLARS OF EUROPE.

5. QUAI OFFICIAL SAID DEVELOPMENT OF EUROPEAN UNION WOULD HAVE TO PROCEED PRAGMATICALLY. HOWEVER, HE VOLUNTEERED FRENCH COULD CONCEIVE OF A "EUROPEAN FEDERATION" TAKING SHAPE UNDER THE TREATY OF ROME AND INVOLVING ONLY ECONOMIC SUBJECTS COVERED BY THAT TREATY AND A SEPARATE EUROPEAN "CONFEDERATION" GROUPING BROAD POLITICAL AND DEFENSE SUBJECTS. SUCH AN EVOLUTION HE SAID SHOULD PROVIDE THE PRAGMATIC BASIS FOR

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EVENTUALLY CREATING A TRULY UNIFIED EUROPE.

6. EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT: NOTING THAT RECENT SESSION OF EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT SEEMED MORE ACTIVE THAN MOST, EMBOFF ASKED QUAI OFFICIAL'S VIEWS OF FUTURE EVOLUTION OF THAT BODY. HE RESPONDED THAT HE DID NOT EXPECT PARLIAMENT TO PLAY INCREASING ROLE IN EC AFFAIRS, AND POINTED OUT THAT, FAR FROM BEING A TRUE LEGISLATIVE BODY WITH SOVEREIGN LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY, IT WAS

SIMPLY A CONSULTATIVE ORGAN WITHOUT SIGNIFICANT POWER.

7. COMMENT: QUAI OFFICIAL'S OUTLING OF FRENCH VIEWS ON
EUROPEAN UNION, WHILE STILL VAGUE, REPRESENT CLEAREST FORECAST
WE HAVE SEEN THUS FAR ON HOW GOF WOULD LIKE TO SEE EUROPEAN
UNION DEVELOP. HAVING "POSED THE QUESTION" OF EUROPEAN
DEFENSE, INCLUDING NO DOUBT SUGGESTING TO THEIR EC PARTNERS THAT
THE SUBJECT COULD BE DISCUSSED IN THE EC POLITICAL DIRECTORS FORUM,
THE FRENCH, TRADITIONALLY UNWILLING TO BE DEMANDEUR, ARE
LIKELY NOW TO AWAIT THE REACTION OF THEIR EC PARTNERS.
IRWIN

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